



# LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

This publication is comprised of two issues - LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUMMARY and LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. They are published individually for about 300 National Weather Service stations.

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUMMARY presents basic climatological data together with a table of hourly precipitation for the month and selected data summarized for every third hour (Exhibit 1) and a listing of observations at 3-hour intervals for each day (Exhibit 2). Winds in this publication, as well as in the ANNUAL SUMMARY (described below) are reported as follows:

- a. Directions are reported by tens of degrees clockwise from True North or by one of the 16 compass points (N, NNE, NE, ENE, etc.).
- b. Resultant wind is a vector with the direction being that of the vector sum and the magnitude being that of the vector sum divided by the number of observations in the sum. Daily resultants are based upon the eight observations per day at 3-hour intervals and are included when at least seven of the eight observations per day are available; monthly resultants are based upon the daily resultants; and the resultant for the year is based upon the 12 monthly values.
- c. Average wind speed is computed from the same observations as resultant wind but without regard to direction.
- d. Fastest winds are computed by one of three methods. If the direction is shown as a compass point, the speed is computed from the minimum time during which one mile of wind passed the station. If the direction is expressed in tens of degrees, the speed is the highest one minute average value recorded by the observer. Occasionally entry is the speed of the "peak gust" and is so indicated.

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA contains the following:

- a. Narrative Climatological Summary (Exhibit 3).
- b. Meteorological Data for the Current Year (Exhibit 4).
  1. The average maximum and average minimum temperatures for the year are the means of the monthly values. The average temperature for the year is the mean of the year's average maximum and average minimum temperatures. Average relative humidity data for the 6-hourly synoptic observations are entered beginning with midnight, or the first observation after midnight, and the year value is the mean of the monthly values.

2. The percentage of possible sunshine for the year is based upon the observed duration - not the mean of the monthly values. Average sky cover data are based upon hourly observations between sunrise and sunset which are reported on a scale of zero to 10 where zero indicates a perfectly clear sky and 10 indicates a completely overcast sky.
3. Thunderstorms and heavy fog frequencies generally are not included in the summary for stations with less than 24-hour weather watch; if data are included for part time stations, the incomplete nature of the data is documented.
4. Station pressure data are based upon eight observations per day at 3-hour intervals and are included when at least seven of the eight observations are available. The year value is the mean of the monthly values.

c. Normals, Means, and Extremes (Exhibit 4).

1. Data from two or more locations, or exposures, are combined when comparable. Accumulated data for elements not currently available are usually retained and the period of record documented. Data in columns under "Mean number of days" are generally limited to complete calendar years and if otherwise, a clarifying footnote is included. The number of years of record for other columns is the number of Januaries (a matter of computer expediency beginning with the 1969 issue) but a partial year at the beginning of the period or a significant break in the record is documented by footnotes until 10 years of data have been accumulated.
  2. Mean wind speeds obtained from autographic records for earlier years may be combined with data from hourly observations, or observations at 3-hour intervals, to obtain the mean values for the period of record. The year value is the mean of the monthly values.
  3. The mean monthly percent of possible sunshine values are derived by averaging the monthly percentages for the period of record. The year value is the average of yearly percentages for the period of record and is not necessarily the mean of the monthly values.
  4. Year values in "Mean number of days" columns are derived from the sum of all actual values (not monthly means) for the period of record. Due to rounding of monthly means, the year value may not be the sum of the monthly means. Monthly means for the mean number of days clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy are adjusted when necessary to cause the sum of the three to equal the number of days in the month; the adjustment being by increasing or decreasing the value for partly cloudy by one.
- d. Sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average temperature, heating degree days, cooling degree days, precipitation, and snowfall (Exhibit 5):
1. Data are entered for a maximum of the most recent 40 years of record (20 years for degree days). Stations with short period records may supplement the data in the tables with values from a local cooperative station. In such cases, the substation is included in the station location table.
  2. The long-term means (Record Mean) for average temperature, precipitation, and snowfall may be for a longer or shorter period of record than the period listed in the table.
- e. A station location table showing in detail a history of any changes in the location and elevation (in feet) of the instrumentation (Exhibit 6).

**EXHIBIT 1**

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DECEMBER 1978  
FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE OFC  
MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

## **Local Climatological Data**

## MONTHLY SUMMARY

DECEMBER 1978 FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS

■ EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF  
 MORE THAN ONE.  
 ■ TRACE AMOUNT  
 ■ ALSO ON AN EARLIER DATE, OR DATES.  
 HEAVY FOG - VISIBILITY 1/4 MILE OR LESS.  
 FIGURES FOR WIND DIRECTIONS ARE TENS OF DE-  
 GREES CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH, 00 = CALM.  
 DATA IN COLS. 6 AND 12-15 ARE BASED ON 7 OR

MORE OBSERVATIONS PER DAY AT 3-HOUR INTERVALS.  
FASTEST MILE WIND SPEEDS ARE FASTEST OBSERVED  
ONE-MINUTE VALUES WHEN DIRECTIONS ARE IN TENS  
OF DEGREES. THE / WITH THE DIRECTION INDICATES  
PEAK DUST SPEED.  
ANY ERRORS DETECTED WILL BE CORRECTED AND  
CHANGES IN SUMMARY DATA WILL BE ANNOTATED IN  
THE ANNEXA  
SUMMARY

SUMMARY BY HOURS										
AVERAGES										
HOUR	LOCAL TIME	SUN. COVER PERCENT	STATION PRESSURE IN.	AIR OF TEMP. DEG. F.	MET. TEMP. DEG. F.	DWY PT. DEG. F.	RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT	MIND SPEED M.P.H.	RESULTANT WIND DIRECTION	
00	00:00:00	4	29.60	36	33	28	76	6.2	03	1.4
01	01:00:00	5	29.60	36	33	28	81	6.5	36	2.2
02	02:00:00	6	29.60	32	31	27	83	6.5	35	1.8
03	03:00:00	7	29.60	36	33	29	78	8.1	01	1.8
04	04:00:00	8	29.63	46	39	29	56	10.0	28	1.8
05	05:00:00	9	29.61	40	41	37	48	11.0	26	2.5
06	06:00:00	10	29.57	40	41	37	56	7.7	32	2.2

HOURLY PRECIPITATION (WATER EQUIVALENT IN INCHES)

HOURLY PRECIPITATION (WATER EQUIVALENT IN INCHES)												
	A. M. HOUR ENDING AT											
8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1												
2												
3	T		T	T	T	.01				T	T	
4												
5												
6												
7	T											
8	T	.01	T	T	T	.01	T	T	T	T	T	
9						.02						
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												
15												
16												
17												
18												
19												
20		T	.05	.04	.01	.03	.05	.01	.01	T		
21												
22												
23												
24												
25												
26												
27												
28		T	.01									
29												
30	.01	T	T	T	T	.01	.01			.01	.05	.08
31	.05	10	12	13	15	.34	.21	.07	.11	.16	.06	.01

P. M. HOUR ENDING AT												DATE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
T	T	T	.04	.11	.06	.15	.11	.10	.11	.04	T	
												10
												11
												12
												13
												14
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												29
												30
.12	T		T	T	T	T	T	T	.01	T	.01	T
T	T		T	T	T	T	T	T	.02	T	.06	T
T	T		T	T	T	T	T	T				

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NATIONAL OCEANIC AND  
ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION / ENVIRONMENTAL DATA AND  
INFORMATION SERVICE

*Saniel B. Mitchell*  
DIRECTOR, NATIONAL CLIMATIC CENTER

## EXHIBIT 2

## OBSERVATIONS AT 3-HOUR INTERVALS

HOUR	SKY COVER	CEILING IN FEET	VISIBILITY MILES	WEATHER				TEMPERATURE				WIND				SKY COVER				TEMPERATURE				WIND				SKY COVER				
				AIR °F	NET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM.	DIR.	KNOTS	CEILING IN FEET	MILES	AIR °F	NET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM.	DIR.	KNOTS	CEILING IN FEET	MILES	AIR °F	NET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM.	DIR.	KNOTS	CEILING IN FEET	MILES	AIR °F	NET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM.	DIR.
DAY 01																																
00	2	UNL	15	R	42	40	38	86	08	6	4	UNL	10	F	47	45	44	89	09	8	10	7	5	F	56	55	54	93	28	10		
01	0	UNL	15		41	39	37	86	07	6	10	27	6	F	50	48	47	89	07	9	10	10	10	R	45	43	41	85	26	14		
02	7	46	12		41	40	39	89	07	5	10	29	6	F	54	52	50	86	08	6	10	11	10		38	37	35	89	26	13		
03	10	UNL	15		45	43	40	83	09	10	10	250	8		57	55	53	87	07	7	10	12	10		34	33	30	85	32	13		
04	12	7	UNL	20	60	51	42	52	14	8	10	30	15		72	63	58	62	13	10	10	17	15		33	30	25	72	31	13		
05	15	UNL	10		63	53	44	50	13	10	10	33	20		72	64	59	64	18	13	9	200	25		33	29	21	61	30	13		
06	18	UNL	10		53	48	44	72	11	9	10	26	10		69	64	61	76	12	7	0	UNL	15		29	25	16	58	32	10		
07	21	4	UNL	10		48	46	43	83	08	8	10	250	7		62	60	59	90	07	7	0	UNL	15		27	24	16	63	30	8	
DAY 04																																
00	3	UNL	16		25	23	18	69	26	5	0	UNL	15		30	28	23	75	06	3	0	UNL	15		43	39	33	68	16	4		
01	9	140	2		26	24	18	72	27	6	0	UNL	15		27	26	24	89	10	4	0	UNL	15		40	37	33	76	04	6		
02	0	UNL	20		23	22	17	85	26	4	0	UNL	20		29	28	25	85	06	6	10	20	15		42	39	35	76	26	5		
03	0	UNL	25		27	26	21	78	25	6	0	UNL	25		34	32	28	76	06	7	10	25	15		42	39	35	76	26	5		
04	12	UNL	25		39	38	30	80	27	10	0	UNL	25		54	44	32	43	12	6	10	12	12		45	41	37	74	08	3		
05	18	UNL	15		46	36	30	72	28	8	0	UNL	25		65	49	30	27	20	12	10	5	1		44	43	41	89	06	8		
06	21	0	UNL	15		38	32	21	50	22	4	0	UNL	15		60	46	30	32	22	6	10	18	3	RF	43	42	41	93	09	9	
DAY 07																																
00	10	15	5		RF	41	40	38	93	07	6	10	11	4		28	28	26	85	35	11	10	16	15		23	21	14	68	32	10	
01	03	5	9		F	42	41	40	93	10	5	10	7	3	ZLF	28	27	24	85	32	9	10	40	19		22	20	12	65	30	8	
02	06	10	2	1	8	F	42	41	40	96	27	10	11	7	ZL	25	24	21	85	35	9	0	UNL	15		19	18	12	51	24	8	
03	09	3	1		LF	39	38	37	93	29	12	10	23	10		25	24	21	80	33	13	0	UNL	25		20	18	12	71	28	8	
04	12	10	5	7		38	37	35	89	30	8	10	24	15		26	24	19	75	34	14	0	UNL	25		27	23	13	55	30	12	
05	15	10	9	7		35	33	30	82	30	10	10	23	20		28	26	20	72	34	10	0	UNL	25		32	26	12	45	27	8	
06	18	10	5	H	31	29	26	78	29	13	10	22	15		26	24	18	72	33	13	0	UNL	25		26	22	12	55	27	8		
07	21	10	13	5	H	31	29	25	78	31	11	10	22	12		24	23	18	76	33	10	0	UNL	15		21	19	14	74	27	5	
DAY 10																																
00	0	UNL	15		20	19	14	77	24	3	0	UNL	15		23	22	19	85	23	3	0	UNL	15		27	25	22	81	06	3		
01	03	0	UNL	15		18	16	15	68	00	0	0	UNL	15		22	21	18	88	00	0	0	UNL	15		23	22	20	88	00	0	
02	06	0	UNL	15		18	16	15	68	08	3	0	UNL	15		21	20	18	88	00	0	0	UNL	15		22	21	19	88	06	2	
03	09	0	UNL	25		22	21	18	87	24	4	0	UNL	25		27	26	23	85	12	3	0	UNL	25		29	25	25	85	07	4	
04	12	0	UNL	25		38	37	34	87	24	4	0	UNL	25		44	35	21	80	24	11	0	UNL	25		44	38	29	85	07	6	
05	15	0	UNL	15		45	35	34	86	24	4	0	UNL	25		42	36	26	53	08	6	0	UNL	25		45	38	28	54	06	8	
06	18	0	UNL	15		37	29	14	86	24	4	0	UNL	20		42	34	19	40	00	0	4	UNL	20		46	42	34	44	22	10	
07	21	0	UNL	20		43	35	20	40	02	8	0	UNL	20		43	39	20	59	00	0	0	UNL	15		45	37	34	67	13	3	
DAY 13																																
00	0	UNL	20		29	27	23	78	00	0	8	UNL	20		29	27	22	75	26	4	0	UNL	20		29	27	22	75	00	0		
01	03	0	UNL	20		26	25	22	85	06	2	0	UNL	15		26	25	21	81	22	3	0	UNL	15		27	26	23	85	06	5	
02	06	0	UNL	20		26	25	22	85	00	0	0	UNL	15		23	22	20	88	23	3	10	10	15		27	26	23	85	06	4	
03	09	2	UNL	25		37	34	28	70	30	4	0	UNL	25		27	26	24	88	09	3	10	40	25		32	30	25	75	05	7	
04	12	10	14	7		48	47	42	93	05	5	10	90	15		51	58	21	66	24	3	10	250	25		42	37	29	60	05	7	
05	15	12	20			57	54	54	92	05	12	0	90	10		42	34	21	63	24	6	10	200	25		58	46	36	44	22	13	
06	18	12	25			55	42	39	84	24	15	8	0	90	10		48	37	20	83	05	6	10	220	25		61	51	41	48	21	9
07	21	6	UNL	15		36	29	16	84	24	8	10	120	15		52	39	21	55	09	3	0	UNL	15		55	43	42	63	19	7	
DAY 20																																
00	0	UNL	15		29	28	24	82	05	3	0	UNL	20		31	29	26	82	08	3	0</td											

# Local Climatological Data

Annual Summary With Comparative Data

1978

FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS



## Narrative Climatological Summary

A summary of records shows that the climate of the Fort Smith area has varied very little, generally, since the station was first established over three-fourths of a century ago. Variations from the averages do occur, but seasonal and yearly averages vary but little.

The highest temperature ever recorded was 113°; the lowest 15° below zero. The greatest yearly rainfall was 71.81 inches; the least 19.80 inches. These are the extremes; however, the average year has adequate rainfall for the production of farm crops. The bottom lands are very fertile and produce large yields of hay and other crops, which include beans and spinach. Since the average winter does not produce severe cold weather, two or more crops can usually be raised during the year. This is notably true of spinach, of which three or four harvests can be made each year. The uplands, which consist of both wooded areas and open grazing lands, are not so productive but, thanks to adequate rainfall, furnish excellent range throughout the year.

The climate is well suited to the raising of fruits and berries, and a large acreage of these is grown each year. Among the principal ones are peaches, pears, apples, strawberries, and boysenberries. The mild winters and adequate rainfall are productive of much vegetation, and small wild game is plentiful. The streams and lakes are normally well filled with water, in which excellent game fish abound.

Summer temperatures, especially in the lower valley land, occasionally rise to uncomfortable heights during the hottest summer days; however, the mountain areas, within a short distance of Fort Smith, afford adequate relief, and many resorts and cottages are located on the main highways, as well as in the more isolated areas of the mountains.

The surrounding terrain has a perceptible influence of Fort Smith weather. The City is located at the confluence of the Poteau and Arkansas Rivers; 20-odd miles to the northwest are the Cookson Hills with an elevation of approximately 1,500 feet above sea level; and to the northeast are the Boston Mountains with an elevation of about 2,700 feet. West, south, and east the general terrain consists of broken hills separated by creek and river-bottom land. The final effect of the contour and topography of the Arkansas River Valley, with their significant bearing on the winds of the region, is to give those of Fort Smith a predominantly east or northeast direction during all seasons of the year.

## Meteorological Data For The Current Year

Temperature °F		Standard time used:			CENTRAL		Latitude: 35° 20' N		Longitude: 94° 22' W		Elevation (ground): 447 feet		Year: 1978		
Averages		Extremes			Precipitation in inches			Relative humidity, per cent		Wind		Number of days		Average station pressure mb	
					Snow, ice pellets			Hour		Resultant		Sunrise to sunset		Temperature °C	
					Total	24 hrs.	Greateset in 24 hrs.								
					Date	Date	Date	(Local time)		Direction		Date			
					Degree days Base 65°F	Water equivalent	Heating	Hour		Resultant		Sunrise to sunset			
					Month	Month	Month	Hour		Direction		Temperature °C			
					Y	M	D	Hour		Direction		Temperature °C			
Station: FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS # 13064		MUNICIPAL AIRPORT			36.3	19.4	10	21	11.2	0	2.15	0.98	16	10.7	52
					36.3	24.7	28	1.9	1.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	21.9	6.7	2.1	1.4	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	56.3	4.7	2.1	1.4	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.5	4.9	6.7	3.1	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	56.0	6.6	7	3.6	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.1	6.0	7.7	3.1	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	6.9	7.7	3.1	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	56.3	7.6	7.7	3.1	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	56.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1	2.9	0	2.40	1.94	12.1	11.2	52
					36.3	57.3	7.6	9.1</td							

## Normals, Means, And Extremes

Temperatures °F		Normal		Extremes		Precipitation in inches		Water equivalent		Snow, ice pellets		Relative humidity pct.		Wind		Sunrise to sunset		Mean number of days		Average station pressure mb.						
Month	Degree days Base 65°F	Year	Record High	Record Low	Year	Monthly Maximum	Normal	Year	Monthly Maximum	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Max daily below 90°	Min daily above 32°F and below 32°F	Temp. Max.	Temp. Min.					
J	49.9	28.0	39.0	81	1932	-10	1977	80.6	0	2.38	11.33	1949	0.33	1970	13.0	1977	7.4	1977	59	64	14	14				
F	54.1	32.0	43.0	66	1902	-7	1951	60.8	15	3.04	6.52	1951	1.51	1947	11.5	1960	2.3	1960	57	62	16	16				
M	62.1	38.2	50.3	94	1974	-7	1948	74.8	12	4.74	8.52	1952	0.85	1971	3.02	1953	5.3	1968	77	81	14	14				
A	67.3	50.2	62.0	92	1927	13.2	1975	93.2	17	5.14	7.48	1950	0.90	1955	5.02	1964	7.7	1964	56	62	14	14				
M	71.3	61.3	70.1	98	1951	33	1954	81.5	14	5.81	12.09	1955	0.77	1970	5.02	1968	8.9	1968	63	69	14	14				
J	79.4	67.0	78.0	105	1933	47	1972	0	37.0	5.33	10.40	0.38	1954	1.00	1977	0.0	1966	8.1	1966	10	10	14	14			
J	83.5	70.5	82.0	111	1924	50	1972	0	2.91	2.44	10.67	0.61	1971	0.0	1970	0.0	1965	5.2	1965	11	11	14	14			
J	93.5	70.5	91.4	110	1984	51	1967	0	5.68	1.01	6.57	1.57	1971	0.44	1973	4.4	1965	71	75	11	11	14	14			
J	88.5	76.3	82.0	93	1974	33	1967	0	2.91	2.91	10.67	0.61	1971	0.0	1970	0.0	1965	5.2	1965	11	11	14	14			
J	85.5	73.3	89.7	110	1947	33	1967	0	3.77	3.77	8.96	1.97	1971	0.05	1965	3.0	1965	52	56	14	14	14	14			
J	80.5	67.3	83.0	93	1963	13.5	1976	79	3.77	3.77	10.65	0.53	1951	0.05	1960	5.0	1960	56	62	14	14	14	14			
J	76.5	62.2	76.0	86	1955	11	1976	43.8	0	3.08	14.05	1940	0.59	1950	5.61	1973	4.7	1973	78	82	14	14	14	14		
J	72.2	59.2	80.4	41.5	1951	42	1963	0	2.89	10.09	1971	0.53	1950	5.76	1971	7.2	1973	74.4	1975	61	64	14	14	14	14	
J	69.6	61.3	73.0	111	1954	10	1977	33.6	2022	42.27	14.01	1940	T	1964	7.13	1960	13.3	1977	74.4	1977	58	58	14	14	14	14
R	73.0	49.6	61.3	111	1954	10	1977	33.6	2022	42.27	14.01	1940	T	1964	7.13	1960	13.3	1977	74.4	1977	58	58	14	14	14	14

Means and extremes above are from existing and comparable exposures. Annual extremes have been exceeded at other sites in the vicinity as follows: Highest temperature 113 in August 1938; lowest temperature -15 in February 1899; maximum monthly precipitation 11.02 in June 1945; maximum precipitation in 24 hours 8.58 in June 1945; maximum monthly snowfall 18.3 in February 1921; and maximum snowfall in hours 17.5 in February 1921.

- NORMALS - Based on record for the 1941-1970 period.  
 DATE OF AN EXTREME - The most recent in cases of multiple occurrence.  
 PREVAILING WIND DIRECTION - Record through 1963.  
 WIND DIRECTION - Numerals indicate tens of degrees clockwise from true north. 00 indicates calm.  
 FASTEST MILE WIND - Speed is fastest observed 1-mile front.

**B**ased on record for the 1941-1970 period.  
**A**ND **E**XTR**M** - The most recent in cases of multiple  
occurrence.  
**G** WIND DIRECTION - Record through 1963.  
**N**UMERALS - Numerals indicate tens of degrees clockwise  
from true north. 00 indicates calm.  
**S**ILENT WIND - Speed is fastest 1-minute value

## EXHIBIT 5

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### Average Temperature

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
1939	45.6	41.4	56.4	59.7	71.0	79.1	85.5	83.6	83.4	67.0	49.2	46.5	64.0
1940	26.4	41.8	52.3	59.9	68.5	76.8	81.0	78.9	72.4	67.2	49.6	46.0	60.1
1941	43.2	41.0	48.0	64.4	73.4	77.2	83.4	81.2	76.5	68.4	50.8	45.6	62.8
1942	37.4	41.6	52.7	64.7	68.8	76.4	82.4	80.4	72.5	63.6	54.6	42.8	61.6
1943	40.4	48.2	47.2	64.9	70.8	80.8	85.6	88.0	73.6	61.5	50.2	40.0	62.6
1944	41.5	47.4	51.0	62.1	71.6	80.8	82.7	81.6	74.9	66.1	53.0	38.0	62.5
1945	39.9	43.4	52.4	62.4	67.6	76.0	80.1	80.6	75.0	60.8	53.4	36.3	61.2
1946	39.7	47.4	58.0	65.3	66.1	78.2	82.6	81.4	74.4	65.0	52.6	47.9	63.0
1947	41.6	36.6	45.1	61.2	67.4	78.0	80.2	86.4	77.1	69.2	47.6	43.6	61.2
1948	33.4	42.4	49.4	66.8	69.0	78.8	81.4	79.4	74.0	60.8	50.4	43.8	60.8
1949	38.3	45.0	51.8	60.6	72.9	79.6	83.1	79.6	70.2	62.8	52.4	43.8	61.7
1950	44.3	46.0	48.7	59.1	70.4	77.9	77.5	77.3	71.8	67.7	47.2	37.8	60.5
1951	39.7	44.3	58.3	58.4	69.9	76.2	82.2	83.3	72.5	63.9	45.4	42.0	60.7
1952	46.1	47.3	49.5	58.2	69.2	82.6	83.6	82.6	73.3	56.7	48.5	40.7	61.6
1953	42.9	45.1	54.4	57.0	70.6	84.6	81.1	79.4	74.9	65.0	49.3	40.3	62.1
1954	39.2	40.7	47.7	64.5	65.3	80.4	88.1	86.7	78.6	64.7	51.7	42.6	63.7
1955	41.0	42.7	52.1	66.2	72.3	74.7	84.3	80.9	77.0	62.7	48.5	40.0	61.8
1956	37.5	45.7	52.4	59.0	73.6	77.6	83.4	84.2	75.3	67.3	48.2	45.6	62.5
1957	34.4	49.0	44.3	60.3	71.3	78.6	84.8	80.9	79.1	59.6	49.4	46.7	61.7
1958	38.6	38.0	45.0	60.1	70.7	77.9	81.9	80.7	75.0	62.2	52.9	38.1	60.1
1959	36.6	43.1	51.2	60.7	73.3	77.2	80.0	81.8	75.3	61.6	45.3	45.2	61.0
1960	39.5	37.4	41.5	69.4	67.9	77.4	80.8	82.0	77.0	64.9	52.0	38.7	62.7
1961	38.7	45.8	54.1	58.8	67.8	75.0	80.0	77.7	72.5	63.3	49.9	40.0	60.1
1962	34.1	47.0	50.1	59.3	73.6	77.0	82.2	82.7	82.0	65.9	50.3	42.1	61.5
1963	31.4	38.0	55.1	63.3	71.3	80.5	82.8	82.6	74.7	70.6	52.3	34.2	61.6
1964	40.6	40.8	51.1	64.4	71.3	78.1	83.7	80.6	73.0	59.5	54.1	41.1	61.4
1965	42.0	41.4	41.8	64.4	71.9	77.5	82.2	80.9	74.8	61.7	55.2	46.4	61.7
1966	34.6	41.3	57.5	60.3	68.3	75.7	84.6	77.7	71.2	59.2	54.3	40.4	60.0
1967	41.0	40.7	54.3	65.9	67.4	78.5	78.2	77.7	70.5	67.1	49.3	41.3	60.7
1968	39.6	39.1	51.7	61.2	68.2	78.8	80.2	82.2	71.8	62.0	48.1	39.1	60.3
1969	40.7	42.4	45.3	63.7	70.7	76.0	84.6	80.0	74.4	61.7	49.1	41.2	60.8
1970	34.2	43.0	47.6	54.3	63.7	71.3	77.1	81.4	84.6	60.5	48.9	44.2	61.1
1971	39.1	41.4	48.9	59.7	66.4	78.7	80.3	77.5	74.8	66.6	50.4	46.6	60.9
1972	38.9	43.6	52.6	61.7	67.1	77.0	77.8	79.9	75.6	60.8	43.2	30.1	59.6
1973	36.6	40.2	54.6	57.6	65.6	74.7	80.1	79.4	74.5	64.3	54.1	40.1	60.2
1974	38.3	44.5	54.6	60.5	71.7	72.4	81.8	77.2	62.0	49.8	40.2	60.0	60.0
1975	41.0	39.9	46.7	59.1	69.8	75.7	79.8	79.4	68.6	62.6	51.2	40.9	59.6
1976	36.9	50.7	55.7	61.7	63.9	72.8	78.8	77.4	70.3	55.1	42.0	37.8	58.4
1977	26.5	43.3	52.5	63.9	72.5	80.1	82.6	81.8	77.1	61.6	32.3	39.8	61.2
1978	24.0	31.0	47.4	63.0	66.2	76.7	83.1	83.0	78.8	61.9	53.0	39.9	59.8
RECORD MEAN	39.1	42.9	51.7	61.9	69.6	77.8	82.1	81.2	74.6	63.3	50.9	42.0	61.4
HAX	48.9	53.1	62.6	72.9	80.1	88.2	92.9	85.7	75.2	61.7	51.6	72.1	
HIN	29.3	32.7	40.8	50.8	59.1	67.4	71.2	70.1	63.4	51.3	40.0	32.4	50.7

### Heating Degree Days

FORT SMITH, AK														
Season	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total	
1958-59	0	0	15	146	361	826	864	607	421	179	11	0	3424	
1959-60	0	0	0	137	591	608	785	796	728	117	62	0	3824	
#1960-61	0	0	0	142	454	769	952	532	346	238	46	0	3369	
1961-62	0	0	0	14	454	769	952	498	501	204	4	0	3521	
1962-63	0	0	0	16	464	769	1020	724	317	93	41	0	3430	
#1963-64	0	0	0	22	376	704	751	706	455	102	16	2	3399	
1964-65	0	0	0	14	338	733	705	658	712	83	0	0	3425	
1965-66	0	0	0	16	144	246	576	938	659	384	152	30	0	3105
1966-67	0	0	0	207	325	770	735	695	272	63	48	0	3123	
1967-68	0	0	0	32	158	464	726	781	734	420	131	22	0	3468
1968-69	0	0	0	161	508	795	745	613	604	75	13	3	3517	
1969-70	0	0	0	182	474	731	951	600	528	112	30	5	3613	
1970-71	0	0	0	10	181	479	639	795	176	37	0	0	3450	
1971-72	0	0	0	23	441	571	804	616	378	145	36	1	3061	
1972-73	1	0	0	14	176	648	887	873	688	315	258	59	0	3919
1973-74	0	0	0	9	316	764	821	565	304	166	6	1	3049	
1974-75	0	0	0	54	113	465	761	718	562	217	10	0	3599	
1975-76	0	0	0	62	141	430	741	863	413	353	123	80	0	3202
1976-77	0	0	0	20	317	682	837	602	352	88	9	0	4093	
1977-78	0	0	0	0	147	377	773	1143	924	537	113	69	0	4078
1978-79	0	0	0	133	359	771	117	626	567	419	6	0	2266	

### Cooling Degree Days

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1969	1	0	0	47	196	338	613	472	290	91	4	0	2047
1970	0	0	2	74	230	376	516	606	374	47	4	0	2231
1971	0	0	0	0	54	107	369	404	471	338	55	0	1835
1972	0	0	0	0	42	107	297	472	457	299	80	8	1741
1973	0	0	0	0	43	224	231	527	385	82	28	7	1567
1974	0	0	0	0	43	44	163	327	457	454	175	23	1715
1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1976	0	0	0	4	23	54	239	435	388	187	16	0	0
1977	0	0	0	0	60	230	460	554	528	367	40	3	0
1978	0	0	0	0	61	173	357	626	567	419	46	6	0

### Snowfall

Season	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1959-60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	9.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
1960-61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
1961-62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6

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## **EXHIBIT 6**

### STATION LOCATION

FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS

Location	Occupied from	Occupied to	Airline distance and direction from previous location	Latitude	Longitude	Ground at temperature site	Elevation above							Remarks
							Sea level	Ground						
				Wind instruments	Extreme thermometers	Psychrometer	Telepsychrometer	Tipping bucket	rain gage	Weighing rain gage	8" rain gage	Hygrothermometer		
<u>CITY</u>														
Government Building 2nd Street & Garrison Avenue	6/01/82	2/18/85		35° 22'	94° 24'	449		18				29		U. S. Signal Corps.
Eberle Building, NE Corner 6th Street and Garrison Avenue	2/18/85	12/31/89	1200 ft. E	35° 22'	94° 24'			54	54			48		
Office Block, Grand Central Hotel, SE side 6th near Garrison	1/01/90	3/31/95	500 ft.NW	35° 22'	94° 24'		81	73	73			65		
Hotel Main, 606-608 Garrison Avenue	4/01/95	7/01/99	600 ft.SSE	35° 22'	94° 24'		72	63	63			56		
Opera House Building 422 Garrison Avenue	7/01/99	7/31/00	700 ft. W	35° 22'	94° 24'		82	74	74			66		
Federal Building 6th & Rogers Avenue	8/01/00	9/13/37	400 ft.SE	35° 22'	94° 24'	448	94	79	79			72		
New Post Office and Courthouse Building 6th & Rogers Avenue	9/13/37	9/26/45	(X)	35° 22'	94° 24'	449	82	54	48	48	48	47		(X) - On same lot as Federal Building
<u>AIRPORT</u>														
Administration Building Municipal Airport	9/26/45	8/30/60	4.5 mi. SE	35° 22'	94° 23'	458	30	5	5		5	3		a = 24 feet to 8/22/61.
Terminal Building Municipal Airport	8/30/60	Present	1800 ft.ENE	35° 20'	94° 22'	c447	23	6	6	3	a5	3	b5	b = Commissioned 2000 feet SSE of thermometer site 4/1/64. c = 449 feet to 4/1/64. d = Effective 9/20/73.

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I certify that this is an official publication of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and is compiled from records on file at the National Climatic Center, Asheville, North Carolina 28801.

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Director, National Climatic Center

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